



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	1/1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	7/4
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	2/3
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	10/3
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	2/4
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	17/4
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	4/14
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	18/5
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	19/5
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	20/5
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	4/6
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	5/6
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	6/6
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	12/16
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	7/6
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	6/6
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	10/6
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	19/6
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	7/7
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	1/8
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	2/8
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	4/8
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	7-12/8
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	14/10
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	21/10
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	12/11
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	2/9
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	18/13
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	21/13