



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	3/1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	44-45/3
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	26-29/2
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	30-39/2
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	40-43/2
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	48-54/3
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	/
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	/
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	59/3;108/6
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	59-68/3-4
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	79-84/4-5;122-128/7
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	84-98/5;129-139/7
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	/
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	/
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	/
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	/
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	/
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	/
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	/
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	/
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	/
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	/
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	/
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	161-168/9
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	188-193/10
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	203-205/11
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	/
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	215/11
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	207-218/11-12