



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	___1___
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	___3___
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	___2___
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	___2___
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	___3___
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	___3-4___
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	___3___
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	___4___
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	___4___
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	___4-5___
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	___5-6___
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	___6-7___
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	___6-7___
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	___6-7___
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	___6-7___
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	___7-8___
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	___7-8___
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	___7-8___
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	___7-8___
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	___8-9___
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	___8-9___
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	___8-9___
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	___9-11___
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	___9-11___
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	___9-11___
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	___11-12___
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	___NA___
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	___NA___
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	___15___