



Supplementary Figure 1 Funnel plot of standard error by log hazard ratio (three-point major adverse cardiovascular event outcome).

Supplementary Table 1 Exclusion sensitivity analysis of 3P-MACE with GLP-1RA plus SGLT-2I dual therapy or GLP-1RA or SGLT-2I vs Placebo

Groups	3P-MACE, HR (95%CI), P value	I², P value
All combined	0.90 (0.85-0.96), <i>P</i> = 0.001	I ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.54
Except Group i (GLP-1RA without SGLT-2I)	0.91 (0.86-0.98), <i>P</i> = 0.008	I ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.76
Except Group ii (GLP-1RA + SGLT-2I)	0.91 (0.85-0.97), <i>P</i> = 0.004	I ² = 38.2%, <i>P</i> = 0.18
Except Group iii (SGLT-2I without GLP-1RA)	0.76 (0.63-0.90), <i>P</i> = 0.002	I ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.97