

Approval and consent

The study protocol was reviewed and approved by the institutional review board of our hospital (approval no. 111-E-01). All procedures were performed under the ethical standards of the institutional research committee and those of the 1964 Helsinki Declaration and its later amendments, or comparable ethical standards. The requirement for informed consent was waived by the institutional review board of our hospital due to the retrospective nature of the study, and patient information was anonymized and de-identified prior to analysis.