



CARE Checklist – 2016: Information for writing a case report

Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Line/Page
Title	1	The words “case report” should be in the title along with the area of focus	4/1
Key Words	2	Four to seven key words—include “case report” as one of the key words	49-50/2
Abstract	3a	Background: What does this case report add to the medical literature?	28-31/2
	3b	Case summary: chief complaint, diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes	33-41/2
	3c	Conclusion: What is the main “take-away” lesson from this case?	43-47/2
Introduction	4	The current standard of care and contributions of this case—with references (1-2 paragraphs)	58-65/3
Timeline	5	Information from this case report organized into a timeline (table or figure)	.
Patient Information	6a	De-identified demographic and other patient or client specific information	69-70/3
	6b	Chief complaint—what prompted this visit?	68-70/3
	6c	Relevant history including past interventions and outcomes	76-80/3
Physical Exam	7	Relevant physical examination findings	85-89/4
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Evaluations such as surveys, laboratory testing, imaging, etc.	91-98/4
	8b	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered and challenges	100-103/4
	8c	Consider tables or figures linking assessment, diagnoses and interventions	267-279/10-12
	8d	Prognostic characteristics where applicable	.
Interventions	9a	Types such as life-style recommendations, treatments, medications, surgery	110-112/5
	9b	Intervention administration such as dosage, frequency and duration	112/5
	9c	Note changes in intervention with explanation	.
	9d	Other concurrent interventions	110-111/5
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician assessment (and patient or client assessed outcomes when appropriate)	118-119/5
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic evaluations	117-118/5
	10c	Assessment of intervention adherence and tolerability, including adverse events	118-119/5
Discussion	11a	Strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	149-159/6
	11b	Specify how this case report informs practice or Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG)	168-171/6
	11c	How does this case report suggest a testable hypothesis?	149-159/6
	11d	Conclusions and rationale	173-255/7-9
Patient Perspective	12	When appropriate include the assessment of the patient or client on this episode of care	.
Informed Consent	13	Informed consent from the person who is the subject of this case report is required by most journals	258-259/10
Additional Information	14	Acknowledgement section; Competing Interests; IRB approval when required	261-262/10