

Non-Native Speakers of English Editing Certificate

I confirm that I am the author of the present work; a non-native English speaker, but a colleague whose native language is English has examined our manuscript for clarity. Regrettably, we could not offer a language certificate by reputable English language editing agencies because of the restricted financial resources for research in Iraq presently. Please let us know whether you can accept the article with this document only.

Wassan Nori

Signature:

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several overlapping loops and strokes, positioned to the right of the 'Signature:' label.

Date: 2022-09-26