

Dear editor:

Our manuscript “Immunopathogenesis of Chronic Hepatitis B” (ESPS Manuscript NO: 8385) has been proof read by Dr. Allen Nicholson (Professor, Chair of Biology, Temple University), who is a native speakers of English. Therefore, we propose not to pursue language certificate by professional English language editing companies.

Thank you.

Regards,

Changlu Gao

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Changlu Gao". The signature is written in a dark ink and is positioned below the printed name.