To Editors-in-Chief

World Journal of Nephrology

20th July 2023

This is to certify that the documents below do not apply to my invited manuscript titled 'Bleeding Complications After Percutaneous Kidney Biopsies – Nationwide Experience from Brunei Darussalam'.

1) Biostatistics Review Certificate - I did not involve a biostatistician as I did the statistical analysis all by myself.

2) Signed Informed Consent Forms or Documents - There was no consent involved and our IRB has granted waiver of consent.

3) Non-Native Speakers of English Editing Certificate - The study was conducted in English.

I appreciate your kind consideration in publication of our study. Thank you.

Yours sincerely,

Dr Lim Chiao Yuen Consultant Nephrologist and Head of Department

Ministry of Health

Brunei Darussalam