

Data sharing statement: Supplementary File 1 provides a description of the reasons for rejection of some papers. Supplementary File 2 gives full details of the meta-analyses conducted. Supplementary File 3 gives full details of the stepwise multiple regression analysis. Supplementary File 4 gives some results for less commonly used indices of ETS exposure. Copies of the database files are available on request from the corresponding author at PeterLee@pnlee.co.uk