



**ESPS PEER-REVIEW REPORT**

**Name of journal:** World Journal of Gastroenterology

**ESPS manuscript NO:** 14930

**Title:** Interleukin-21 gene polymorphisms and chronic hepatitis B virus infection in a Chinese population

**Reviewer’s code:** 00186128

**Reviewer’s country:** Tunisia

**Science editor:** Ya-Juan Ma

**Date sent for review:** 2014-10-31 13:45

**Date reviewed:** 2014-11-10 14:57

CLASSIFICATION	LANGUAGE EVALUATION	SCIENTIFIC MISCONDUCT	CONCLUSION
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing	PubMed Search:	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing	<input type="checkbox"/> The same title	<input type="checkbox"/> High priority for publication
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing	<input type="checkbox"/> Duplicate publication	<input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejected	<input type="checkbox"/> Plagiarism	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Poor		[Y] No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision
		BPG Search:	
		<input type="checkbox"/> The same title	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Duplicate publication	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Plagiarism	
		[Y] No	

**COMMENTS TO AUTHORS**

The manuscript “Association between single nucleotide polymorphism of interleukin-21 gene and chronic hepatitis B virus infection in a Chinese population” is interesting and innovating. The current data point to IL-21 as an immunomodulatory cytokine in HBV infection. Immunotherapeutic strategies aimed at optimizing the beneficial effects of IL-21 in HBV infection may prove to be a rigorous challenge in the future. Comments: Title: It’s long and this study doesn’t report an association between IL21 polymorphisms and CHB; the title proposed: interleukin-21 gene polymorphisms and chronic hepatitis B virus infection in a Chinese population Introduction: ? Some recent studies investigated the serum level of IL21 in CHB which must be cited exp: - J Interferon Cytokine Res. 2014: Interleukin-21 Responses in Patients with Chronic Hepatitis B - J Viral Hepat. 2014: Increased levels of IL-21 responses are associated with the severity of liver injury in patients with chronic activehepatitis B. ? the association between IL21 gene and CHB have been evaluated: - Viral immunom 2013: Association of IL-17, IL-21, and IL-23R gene polymorphisms with HBV infection in kidney transplant patients - Hum Immunol. 2013: IL21 and IL21R polymorphisms



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and their interactive effects on serum IL-21 and IgE levels in patients with chronic hepatitis B virus infection. This study explored IL21rs907715 and rs2221903 and IL21R T-83C and rs3093301 polymorphisms in 395 patients with chronic HBV infection, 75 HBV infection resolvers and 174 healthy controls. These results must be cited and discussed. Results: In the paragraph: Association of IL-21 Gene Polymorphisms and HBV infection subgroups: we must mentioned that distributions of genotype frequencies were significantly different between HBV carrier group and controls ( $P=0.031$ ) with SNP rs13143866.



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**Name of journal:** World Journal of Gastroenterology

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**Title:** Interleukin-21 gene polymorphisms and chronic hepatitis B virus infection in a Chinese population

**Reviewer's code:** 00068832

**Reviewer's country:** China

**Science editor:** Ya-Juan Ma

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CLASSIFICATION	LANGUAGE EVALUATION	SCIENTIFIC MISCONDUCT	CONCLUSION
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing	PubMed Search:	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing	<input type="checkbox"/> The same title	<input type="checkbox"/> High priority for publication
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing	<input type="checkbox"/> Duplicate publication	<input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejected	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision
<input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Poor		BPG Search:	<input type="checkbox"/> Major revision
		<input type="checkbox"/> The same title	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Duplicate publication	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Plagiarism	
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	

### COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

In this study, authors investigated the relationship between three single-nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) in IL-21 gene and chronic hepatitis B virus (HBV) infection in the Chinese population. Their found that rs13143866 A allele increase the risk of HBV carrying and ATA haplotype (rs13143866, rs2221903 and rs907715) increase the risk of HBV-related hepatocellular carcinoma. This paper is acceptable for publish. But authors ought to increase the analytical results for the non-HCC subgroups, although there were no significant differences in the frequencies of all alleles and genotypes among some subgroups.