



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Clinical Cases*

Manuscript NO: 74021

Title: Whipple's operation with a modified centralization concept: A model in low-volume Caribbean centers

Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 04423126

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: FACS

Professional title: Chief Doctor, Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Germany

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-01-03 06:29

Reviewer performed review: 2022-01-03 06:49

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



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Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Anonymous [<input type="checkbox"/>] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [<input type="checkbox"/>] Yes [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] No
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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The concept presented here is very interesting. The analysis of the significance of hospital volume and surgeon volume in particular provides an important basis for the discussion. The data will certainly be of interest to our readers. However, a serious mistake must be corrected. The first PD was not carried out by Whipple, but by Walter Kausch 25 years earlier. Kausch W. Das Carcinom der Papilla duodeni und seine radikale Entfernung. Beiträge zur Klinische Chirurgie. 1912;78:439-486.



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Title: Whipple's operation with a modified centralization concept: A model in low-volume Caribbean centers

Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 00070310

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Japan

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Xin Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-02-25 03:19

Reviewer performed review: 2022-02-28 02:18

Review time: 2 Days and 22 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



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Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Anonymous [<input type="checkbox"/>] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [<input type="checkbox"/>] Yes [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] No
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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This manuscript showed Whipple's operation outcomes in low-volume caribbean centers. This paper is interesting. However, it dose not receive a high enough for publication. 1, There are two Table 1 in this paper. Please make renumbering tables 2, Table 1 (Hospital volumes)showed that the perioperative mortality in high-volume centers was high. Is it correct? 3, The authors said that Table 2 outlines the proportion of PDs performed by low-volume hospitals in developed countries. Where were the data of low-volume hospitals in developed countries? 4, Please show the data of Caribbean countries using table. There was weak evidence to support the conclusion in this paper.



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Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 03648064

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Assistant Professor, Surgeon

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Italy

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Xin Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-02-25 06:52

Reviewer performed review: 2022-02-28 09:50

Review time: 3 Days and 2 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Anonymous [<input type="checkbox"/>] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [<input type="checkbox"/>] Yes [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] No
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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

To the Editor: Thanks for giving me the opportunity to revise the manuscript that deals with a topic I am keen on. Particularly, I find it novel and interesting, not in terms of the topic (“hospital-volume and outcomes of pancreatic surgery”) faced, that has been, instead, very investigated so far. Rather I appreciate the fact that it has been selectively applied to a geographic area (such as the Caribbean) that may be paradigmatic of poor-resource regions worldwide. Please find below my comments, that I feel may ameliorate manuscript’s quality. Major comments: 1) Why do the Authors started the manuscript with a “literature review” of one page and a half of history of pancreatic surgery description? The topic is well known and the Authors do no need to re-examine what has been done in the last century. The manuscript may benefit from having its own structure, even starting from a literature review but of the concept of “hospital-volume and pancreatic surgery”, not of “pancreatic surgery” per sé. 2) The Authors state: “We conducted a systematic literature search”. However this form is simplistic. The Authors should at least provide the period of the research queries, and the search strategy adopted (this latter may be reported as Supplementary content). 3) The manuscript by Balzano et al., BJS 2020, on the topic is missing at it should be added. 4) “Caribbean Experience” chapter: can the Authors provide insights on the distribution and the HPB volumes of the three Caribbean Centers mentioned? Any info about the number of surgeries performed, apart from the caseload of T&Tobago? Which is the estimated incidence of pancreatic cancer, to mention the most frequent indication to pancreatic surgery, in the Caribbean? Any information about pancreatic surgery in the other Countries, such as Cuba, Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico, Giamaica? How do the



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health systems work? Are they mostly private, insurance-based? The readership may appreciate it. 5) Considering their Caribbean Experience, can the Authors re-evaluate their considerations in light of the manuscript “A Partnership Model Between High- and Low-Volume Hospitals to Improve Results in Hepatobiliary Pancreatic Surgery”, *Annals of Surgery*, 2014? Is such a partnership model applicable to the Caribbean? Minor comments: 1) The table 1 should include the year of the study, if not the study period as well.



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Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 03075520

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD, MSc

Professional title: Chief Doctor, Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Xin Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-02-24 23:07

Reviewer performed review: 2022-03-05 12:39

Review time: 8 Days and 13 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



Peer-reviewer statements Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Reviewers' comments Manuscript

ID:74021 Title:Whipple’s Operation Outcomes Are Acceptable in Low-Volume Caribbean Centers with a Modified Centralization Concept Comments: Conventional data suggest that complex operations, such as a pancreaticoduodenectomy (PD), should be limited to high volume centers. However, this is not practical in small, resource poor countries in the Caribbean. In these settings, PDs have to be performed locally at low volumes. We discuss our viewpoint on improving outcomes for PDs in this setting.In this paper, the authors review the evolution of the concept of the high-volume center and discuss the feasibility of this concept and the incorporation of PD into low-volume and resource-poor countries, such as those in the Caribbean.This paper has two parts. First, the authors performed a literature review evaluating studies published on outcomes after PD in high volume centers. The data in the Caribbean is then examined and discuss the incorporation of this operation into resource-poor hospitals with modifications of the centralization concept.In conclusion,most patients who require PD in the Caribbean do not have realistic opportunities to have surgery in high-volume centers in developed countries. In these settings, their only options are to have their operations in the resource-poor, low-volume settings in the Caribbean. However, it has been demonstrated that, despite low-volumes, the post-operative outcomes are acceptable with a modified centralization concept.The authors discuss the strategies employed in this setting to ensure good outcomes. It is a topic of interest to the researchers in the related areas , but the paper needs large improvements before acceptance for publication.My detailed comments are as follows: 1.In this review, the



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authors review the evolution of the concept of the high-volume center and discuss the feasibility of this concept and the incorporation of PD into low-volume and resource-poor countries, such as those in the Caribbean. 2. The authors perform a literature review evaluating studies published on outcomes after PD in high volume centers. The data in the Caribbean is then examined and discuss the incorporation of this operation into resource-poor hospitals with modifications of the centralization concep,but the part of Surgeon Volumes and CARIBBEAN EXPERIENCE are too verbose and should be shortened to 300 words and the part of Male Fertility: How to Spot It is too simple ,it should be dicsussed completely combined with references(should be add to 150-200words) 3.The references are not up-to-date, references of the last 10 years should be cited,please cite last 10 years references ,especially references for the last 5 years. Pelase make large revisions of references ,espically in the parts of introduction and the part of Surgeon Volumes and CARIBBEAN EXPERIENCE .After making large revisions,the paper may be considered for publication.



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Title: Whipple's operation with a modified centralization concept: A model in low-volume Caribbean centers

Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 00077376

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Japan

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Xin Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-02-24 23:05

Reviewer performed review: 2022-03-07 08:34

Review time: 10 Days and 9 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



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Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The data examined in the Caribbean are very poor, compared to the data in the literature review of high-volume centers for pancreaticoduodenectomy. From these situation, your conclusion, “despite low-volumes, the postoperative outcomes are acceptable with a modified centralization concept”, cannot be obtained.



RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Clinical Cases*

Manuscript NO: 74021

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Provenance and peer review: Invited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer’s code: 03075520

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD, MSc

Professional title: Chief Doctor, Professor

Reviewer’s Country/Territory: China

Author’s Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Ying-Ying Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-05-09 13:59

Reviewer performed review: 2022-05-09 14:46

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Peer-reviewer	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous



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Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Reviewers' comments

Manuscript ID:74021 Title:Whipple's Operation Outcomes Are Acceptable in Low-Volume Caribbean Centers with a Modified Centralization Concept Comments: Conventional data suggest that complex operations, such as a pancreaticoduodenectomy (PD), should be limited to high volume centers. However, this is not practical in small, resource poor countries in the Caribbean. In these settings, PDs have to be performed locally at low volumes. We discuss our viewpoint on improving outcomes for PDs in this setting. In this paper, the authors review the evolution of the concept of the high-volume center and discuss the feasibility of this concept and the incorporation of PD into low-volume and resource-poor countries, such as those in the Caribbean. This paper has two parts. First, the authors performed a literature review evaluating studies published on outcomes after PD in high volume centers. The data in the Caribbean is then examined and discuss the incorporation of this operation into resource-poor hospitals with modifications of the centralization concept. In conclusion, most patients who require PD in the Caribbean do not have realistic opportunities to have surgery in high-volume centers in developed countries. In these settings, their only options are to have their operations in the resource-poor, low-volume settings in the Caribbean. However, it has been demonstrated that, despite low-volumes, the post-operative outcomes are acceptable with a modified centralization concept. The authors discuss the strategies employed in this setting to ensure good outcomes. It is a topic of interest to the researchers in the related areas, my detailed comments are as follows:

1. The paper reviewed the evolution of the concept of the high-volume center. And discussed the feasibility of this concept and the incorporation of PD into low-volume



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and resource-poor countries, such as those in the Caribbean 2.Results are good,and the figures are clear 3.The language is fluent 4.The references are not up-to-date,references of the last 10 years should be cited,please cite last 10 years references ,especially references for the last 5 years. 5.The tables should use the format of 3-line table,please revise the format of the tables to 3-line table,especially Table1-6. Pelase make some revisions, espically in the parts of references. After making somer revisions,the paper may be considered for publication.



RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Clinical Cases*

Manuscript NO: 74021

Title: Whipple's operation with a modified centralization concept: A model in low-volume Caribbean centers

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Academic degree: FACS

Professional title: Chief Doctor, Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Germany

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Ying-Ying Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-05-10 05:23

Reviewer performed review: 2022-05-10 05:26

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Peer-reviewer	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous



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statements

Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

In its present form, the manuscript should be published in our journal.



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Manuscript NO: 74021

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Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 00070310

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Japan

Author's Country/Territory: Trinidad and Tobago

Manuscript submission date: 2021-12-11

Reviewer chosen by: Ying-Ying Liu

Reviewer accepted review: 2022-05-09 22:38

Reviewer performed review: 2022-05-24 00:55

Review time: 14 Days and 2 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Peer-reviewer	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous



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statements

Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This manuscript showed Whipple's operation outcomes in low-volume caribbean centers. This paper is well revised and acceptable for publication.