

## Construction, expression and characterization of double-copy genes of truncated form of human insulin-like growth factor- I

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### Abstract

**AIM:** To increase the production of recombinant des (1-3) IGF- I by increasing the copy number of gene carried on an expression vector, and to partially purify the expressed des (1-3) IGF- I , as well as compare its bio-activity with standard IGF- I .

**METHODS:** Second copy of des (1-3) IGF- I gene was inserted into pExSec1/IGF- I expression vector constructed by our previous work and carried already one des (1-3) IGF- I gene, to form PExSec1/2 (IGF- I ) expression plasmid, which carried two copies of tandem des (1-3) IGF- I gene. This plasmid was transformed into a protease deficient *E. coli* strain BL21 (DE<sub>3</sub>). The engineered bacteria was

cultured and induced at low temperature. The expressed product was purified through ultra-filtration and gel-filtration. The bio-activity of partially purified protein was tested by MTT method and compared with standard IGF- I .

**RESULTS:** The amount of des (1-3) IGF- I expressed by pExSec1/2 (IGF- I ) reached up to 19%-22% of the total soluble bacterial protein, which is about 7% higher than that of des (1-3) IGF- I expressed by pExSec1/IGF- I . The purity of recombinant des (1-3) IGF- I reached 49% and 82% respectively after the treatments by ultra filtration and gel-filtration. The result of MTT assay showed that the bio-activity of des (1-3) IGF- I after gel-filtration was about 77% of that of standard IGF- I at the same concentration.

**CONCLUSION:** The yield of recombinant des (1-3) IGF- I was increased about 7% by construction of expression plasmid with two copies of des (1-3) IGF- I gene, compared with only one copy of gene, preliminarily purified des (1-3) IGF- I showed relatively high biological activity, which was about 77% of that of standard IGF- I .

**Key words:** Insulin-like growth factor I ; Gene expression; Ultrafiltration; Chromatography, gel

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