

**Animal care and use statement:** The animal protocol was designed to minimize pain or discomfort to the animals. The animals were acclimatized to laboratory conditions (23°C, 12 h/12 h light/dark, 50% humidity, ad libitum access to food and water) for two weeks prior to experimentation. Hypodermic injection was performed on conscious animals using an injector appropriate for the animal size (1ml injector). All animals were euthanized by barbiturate overdose (intravenous injection, 150 mg/kg pentobarbital sodium) for tissue collection.

*Xiaohu Wang*



*Li Wang*