

Conflict of interest: None for all authors. This paper does not discuss any confidential pharmaceutical industry data reviewed by Dr. Cappell as a consultant for the United States Food & Drug Administration (FDA) Advisory Committee on Gastrointestinal Drugs. Dr. Cappell is a member of the speaker's bureau for AstraZeneca and Daiichi Sankyo, co-marketers of Movantik. This work does not discuss any drug manufactured or marketed by AstraZeneca or Daiichi Sankyo.