

## Data sharing statement

All participants gave informed consent for data sharing and was told that risk of identification is low. Data made available to all interested researchers upon request. Statistical code and dataset available from the corresponding author at [wangzg35@126.com](mailto:wangzg35@126.com).

Zhonggao Wang, MD., Professor

Department of General Surgery,

Xuanwu Hospital, Capital Medical University,

No. 45 Changchun Street, Xicheng District,

Beijing, China

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be the name 'Wang Zhonggao' in Chinese characters.