The UK Biobank Study's ethical approval had been granted by the National Information Governance Board for Health and Social Care and the NHS North West Multicenter Research Ethics Committee.

All participants provided informed consent through electronic signature at the baseline assessment. The data used in this study is available in the UK Biobank database under the application number of 62443.

Data are available in a public, open access repository (https://www.ukbiobank.ac.uk/).