

PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 57793

Title: Nonasthmatic eosinophilic bronchitis in an ulcerative colitis patient - a putative adverse reaction to mesalazine: A case report

Reviewer's code: 03721184

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MA

Professional title: Occupational Physician

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Romania

Manuscript submission date: 2020-06-25

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-06-28 01:51

Reviewer performed review: 2020-07-03 02:41

Review time: 5 Days

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This paper describes a case of mesalazine-induced nonasthmatic eosinophilic bronchitis in an ulcerative colitis patient. Although several studies concerning the respiratory adverse effects of mesalazine have been reported, no case of mesalazine-induced eosinophilic bronchitis have so far been described, thus making the present report worth of publication. In general, the paper is well written and no ethical concerns have to be raised. While a few items could be addressed which maybe strengthen the work. 1. The author indicated that "The lack of response to corticoids and antihistaminic agents tips the balance towards a NAEB diagnosis - mesalazine discontinuation and the use of low-dose inhaled corticoids were in accordance with relevant clinical practice guidelines" (line 12, page 9). I am wondering that since the curative effect of corticoids on NAEB is poor, then why did you choose low-dose inhaled corticoids in the subsequent treatment? 2. The diagnosis of ulcerative colitis was established only based on the medical history. It is recommended to supply some colonoscopy images to strengthen the work. 3. Mesalazine serves as a standard medication in the treatment and remission maintenance of ulcerative colitis. As for this patient, it needs to be stated what medication was used in the further treatment.

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Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 57793

Title: Nonasthmatic eosinophilic bronchitis in an ulcerative colitis patient - a putative adverse reaction to mesalazine: A case report

Reviewer's code: 03211772

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Romania

Manuscript submission date: 2020-06-25

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-06-26 09:06

Reviewer performed review: 2020-07-09 16:14

Review time: 13 Days and 7 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This paper reports the diagnosis and treatment of NAEB in a 40-year-old patient with UC, indicating that mesalazine may induce NAEB in patients with UC. In this paper, the diagnosis of NAEB is clear and the evidence is substantial. In the discussion part, it was further pointed out that NABE may be the joint action of UC and mesalazine. These will help guide the treatment of UC patients in the future, especially those with respiratory diseases. The following are some comments and suggestions on this case. 1.The patient was previously diagnosed with UC and periodically treated with mesalazine, but there were no respiratory symptoms when using mesalazine before. Why did NAEB occur this time? 2.When the patient developed NAEB, whether she used drugs other than mesalazine, all drugs should be listed and checked one by one. 3.What are the indications for the use of antibiotics when both chest radiographs and sputum cultures were negative? 4.Antibiotics, antihistamine, inhaled beta 2 mimetic and corticoid were used in the early treatment of NAEB. Please indicate the time of use of these drugs. It is necessary to rule out the effect of previous medication on the treatment after discontinuation of mesalazine.

RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

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Title: Nonasthmatic eosinophilic bronchitis in an ulcerative colitis patient - a putative adverse reaction to mesalazine: A case report

Reviewer's code: 03211772

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Doctor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Romania

Manuscript submission date: 2020-06-25

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ping Yan

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-08-07 08:52

Reviewer performed review: 2020-08-07 09:03

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS



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I agree with the author's modification of the manuscript.

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Title: Nonasthmatic eosinophilic bronchitis in an ulcerative colitis patient - a putative adverse reaction to mesalazine: A case report

Reviewer's code: 03721184

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MA

Professional title: Occupational Physician

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Romania

Manuscript submission date: 2020-06-25

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ping Yan

Reviewer accepted review: 2020-08-07 07:50

Reviewer performed review: 2020-08-08 00:35

Review time: 16 Hours

Scientific quality	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
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From my point of view, the manuscript is well organized and the authors have revised the manuscript in accordance with the reviewers' comments. I think the manuscript is publishable now.