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PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 51342

Title: Cutaneous nodules and a novel GNAS mutation in a Chinese boy with pseudohypoparathyroidism type I a: A case report and review of literature

Reviewer's code: 03883464

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Doctor, Research Fellow

Reviewer's country: Portugal

Author's country: China

Reviewer chosen by: Artificial Intelligence Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2019-12-01 22:05

Reviewer performed review: 2019-12-02 00:25

Review time: 2 Hours

| SCIENTIFIC QUALITY | LANGUAGE QUALITY | CONCLUSION | PEER-REVIEWER STATEMENTS |
|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept | Peer-Review: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language | (High priority) | <input type="checkbox"/> Anonymous |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good | polishing | <input type="checkbox"/> Accept | <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of | (General priority) | Peer-reviewer's expertise on the |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not | language polishing | <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision | topic of the manuscript: |
| publish | <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection | <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision | <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection | <input type="checkbox"/> General |
| | | | <input type="checkbox"/> No expertise |
| | | | Conflicts-of-Interest: |
| | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes |
| | | | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The authors present a case of a 5-year-old proband and his mother, with hereditary pseudohypoparathyroidism type 1a, that presented a new GNAS mutation. The case is very well- written. I would suggest: 1. Please better describe the mechanism leading to PTH resistance in the kidney in PHP1a: As the maternal allele is the only source of Gs-alpha in the kidney (the paternal allele is normally silenced in this tissue), this maternal silencing results in marked reduction of Gs-alpha levels, leading to PTH resistance. 2. The authors present a case of hereditary PHP1a and describe a new mutation. Please present a supplementary table with other GNAS mutations previously described. What is the percentage of cases of sporadic PTH1a? 3. Please better explain heterotopic ossification in PHP1a, concerning its location and mechanism (hypercalcemia versus GNAS mutation induced osteogenic differentiation of stromal cells derived from adipose tissue while inhibiting their adipogenic differentiation).

INITIAL REVIEW OF THE MANUSCRIPT

Google Search:

- ☐ The same title
- ☐ Duplicate publication
- ☐ Plagiarism
- ☐ No

BPG Search:

- ☐ The same title
- ☐ Duplicate publication
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- ☐ No