

PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 68189

Title: Genetic characteristics of a patient with multiple primary cancers: A case report

Reviewer's code: 05290162

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: FCPS, FRCS (Ed), FRCS (Gen Surg), MBBS

Professional title: Adjunct Professor, Surgeon

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Qatar

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-05-29 13:41

Reviewer performed review: 2021-05-29 14:12

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [Y] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	[] Grade A: Priority publishing [] Grade B: Minor language polishing [Y] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [Y] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[Y]Yes []No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [] Anonymous [Y] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No



SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

A unique case indeed, and well described. A few points need elaboration. 1- The staging of rectal cancer, I have doubts that a tumor at 4-5 cms from anal verge can undergo resection and joining unless preoperative radiations are given. She had stage III disease so , did she receive and post adjuvant treatment. 2- The staging of the oesophageal cancer is not mentioned properly. 3- What was done for gastric GIST? 4- The case is written in ward round history , please rewrite in medical manuscript fashion.



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 68189

Title: Genetic characteristics of a patient with multiple primary cancers: A case report

Reviewer's code: 01221666

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Associate Professor, Doctor, Surgeon

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Taiwan

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-05-27 13:18

Reviewer performed review: 2021-05-30 00:39

Review time: 2 Days and 11 Hours

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C: Good [Y] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	 [] Grade A: Priority publishing [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [Y] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[]Yes [Y]No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No



SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

The author performed a next-generation whole exome sequencing for tissue specimens of rectal cancer (2016), esophageal cancer, GIST, and WBC (2019) in a case of multiple primary cancers. They reported that esophageal cancer and GIST were not genetically evolved from rectal cancer and this patient did not have a trunk driven clone. Comments 1. The authors concluded that NGS is a useful tool to study cloncal evolution of tumours and distinguish between MPMNs and intrapulmonary metastasis. This conclusion is rooted on the facts when tissue specimens are available. Moreover, what extra applications of NGS when you can reach pathological diagnoses anyway? 2. The author should demonstrate how NGS in this case aid or add clinical significance.



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 68189

Title: Genetic characteristics of a patient with multiple primary cancers: A case report

Reviewer's code: 06040507

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: PhD

Professional title: N/A

Reviewer's Country/Territory: United Kingdom

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-05-28 07:46

Reviewer performed review: 2021-06-04 08:19

Review time: 7 Days

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [Y] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	 [] Grade A: Priority publishing [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [Y] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[Y]Yes []No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No



SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Ouyang et al. reported a case of 66-year-old female with multiple primary cancers, and investigated the genetic characteristics using the whole exome sequencing. The report described the methods detailly, presented the results clearly, and addressed the scientific question properly. This is a valuable study described a case of multiple primary cancers, of which, the newly diagnosed tumors in 2019 were not genetically evolved from rectal adenocarcinoma in 2016. However, some details need further improved. 1. Did authors perform Sanger sequence or RNA sequence to verify the results? 2. The sequencing technique is truly a practical tool for oncology research, and clinical diagnosis and treatment. Please clearly indicate the clinical value of WES for this certain case (e.g., How does WES assist in the diagnosis of patients? What is the guiding significance for clinical treatment? How does WES improve the patient's prognosis?). 3. Misdiagnosis is a common problem in multiple primary cancers cases. Is it necessary for all patients with multiple cancers to receive a WES test to clarify the diagnosis? Please highlight the enlighten of this report to the following clinical works. 4. As authors stated, the cause of MPMNs in this case remains unclear. Please highlight the value of WES in multiple primary cancers' mechanism research. 5. Please improve the sharpness of the red arrows in Figure 2 to make them clearly. 6. Please mention the patient's consent in the article. 7. Please ensure that all authors meet the criteria of ICMJE. 8. Please ensure that the format of the informed consent form meets the journal's requirements.



PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 68189

Title: Genetic characteristics of a patient with multiple primary cancers: A case report

Reviewer's code: 00070191

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD

Professional title: Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Turkey

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: AI Technique

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-05-31 12:17

Reviewer performed review: 2021-06-04 11:47

Review time: 3 Days and 23 Hours

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [] Grade B: Very good [Y] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	 [] Grade A: Priority publishing [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [] Accept (General priority) [Y] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Re-review	[]Yes [Y]No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No



SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

This study presents a case where next-generation whole-exome sequencing confirmed that ESCC and GIST did not genetically evolve from a previous rectal adenocarcinoma. The study is remarkable in terms of emphasizing the importance of whole-exome sequencing in such cases. The authors stated that esophageal SCC and GIST were not found together. However, there are cases in the literature with GIST, SCC in the esophagus, and other tumors 1. Therefore, this statement should be changed. Information on the occurrence of GIST and other tumors in the same and different organs should be emphasized more comprehensively. 1. Zhou Y, Wu X, Shi Q, Jia L. Coexistence of gastrointestinal stromal tumor, esophageal and gastric cardia carcinomas. 2013; 19: 2005-8 ſ PMID: World T Gastroenterol 23569349. DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v19.i12.2005]



RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: World Journal of Clinical Cases

Manuscript NO: 68189

Title: Genetic characteristics of a patient with multiple primary cancers: A case report

Reviewer's code: 01221666

Position: Editorial Board

Academic degree: MD, PhD

Professional title: Associate Professor, Doctor, Surgeon

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Taiwan

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ping Yan

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-07-06 02:54

Reviewer performed review: 2021-07-06 03:00

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	[Y] Grade A: Priority publishing [] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [Y] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [Y] Anonymous [] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

I have no other comments.



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Professional title: Adjunct Professor, Surgeon

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Qatar

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2021-05-27

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ping Yan

Reviewer accepted review: 2021-07-06 06:22

Reviewer performed review: 2021-07-06 06:39

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	[] Grade A: Excellent [Y] Grade B: Very good [] Grade C: Good [] Grade D: Fair [] Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	 [] Grade A: Priority publishing [Y] Grade B: Minor language polishing [] Grade C: A great deal of language polishing [] Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	 [] Accept (High priority) [Y] Accept (General priority) [] Minor revision [] Major revision [] Rejection
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: [] Anonymous [Y] Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: [] Yes [Y] No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Thanks for revising the manuscript according to the comments.