

PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Gastrointestinal Surgery*

Manuscript NO: 88745

Title: Endoscopic-ultrasound-guided biliary drainage with placement of electrocautery-enhanced lumen-apposing metal stent for palliation of malignant biliary obstruction: Updated meta-analysis

Provenance and peer review: Unsolicited Manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 03354704

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: N/A

Professional title: N/A

Reviewer's Country/Territory: Canada

Author's Country/Territory: China

Manuscript submission date: 2023-10-07

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ru Fan

Reviewer accepted review: 2023-12-02 03:46

Reviewer performed review: 2023-12-04 01:21

Review time: 1 Day and 21 Hours

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Novelty of this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No novelty

Creativity or innovation of this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No creativity or innovation
Scientific significance of the conclusion in this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No scientific significance
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous
	Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

Summary The authors report on “EUS-guided biliary drainage with placement of electrocautery-enhanced (ECE) lumen-apposing metal stent (LAMS) for palliation of malignant biliary obstruction. This is an updated meta-analysis of their previous paper (ref. 16) from 2021. That paper involved 6 studies with 270 patients whereas the current manuscript is statistically better-powered (14 studies with 620 patients). The findings reaffirm the utility of ECE-LAMS in relieving biliary obstruction when ERCP is not possible.

Comments 1. The last 2 decades have seen significant improvements in techniques for biliary drainage and this remains an engaging topic for gastroenterology and hepatology. For this reason, I think that this will continue to drive interest with the readership. That said, the only major difference between the 2021 and current study is the statistical power derived from the larger numbers. It would be more compelling to have further clinical trials in this field to build up an even larger database for future

meta-analyses. 2. There are many 'typos' and grammar issues in the manuscript e.g. the last sentence in the Abstract. They should be corrected to improve the flow and readability of the manuscript.