

PEER-REVIEW REPORT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Methodology*

Manuscript NO: 89723

Title: Time-dependent impact of a high-fat diet on the intestinal barrier of male mice

Provenance and peer review: Invited manuscript; Externally peer reviewed

Peer-review model: Single blind

Reviewer's code: 06297467

Position: Peer Reviewer

Academic degree: N/A

Professional title: Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Brazil

Manuscript submission date: 2023-11-10

Reviewer chosen by: Jia-Ru Fan

Reviewer accepted review: 2023-12-15 10:43

Reviewer performed review: 2023-12-15 10:47

Review time: 1 Hour

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Novelty of this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No novelty
Creativity or innovation of this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No creativity or innovation

Scientific significance of the conclusion in this manuscript	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: No scientific significance
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Re-review	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous
	Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

To evaluate the chronic effect (10 and 16 weeks) of a high-fat diet (50% energy as fat) on phylogenetic gut microbiota distribution and the structure and protection of the intestinal barrier in C57BL/6 mice. What are the original findings of this manuscript? What are the new hypotheses that this study proposed?

RE-REVIEW REPORT OF REVISED MANUSCRIPT

Name of journal: *World Journal of Methodology*

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Title: Time-dependent impact of a high-fat diet on the intestinal barrier of male mice

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Academic degree: N/A

Professional title: Professor

Reviewer's Country/Territory: China

Author's Country/Territory: Brazil

Manuscript submission date: 2023-11-10

Reviewer chosen by: Jing-Jie Wang

Reviewer accepted review: 2024-01-12 11:38

Reviewer performed review: 2024-01-13 11:49

Review time: 1 Day

Scientific quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Very good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: Good <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Grade E: Do not publish
Language quality	<input type="checkbox"/> Grade A: Priority publishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade B: Minor language polishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grade C: A great deal of language polishing <input type="checkbox"/> Grade D: Rejection
Conclusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept (High priority) <input type="checkbox"/> Accept (General priority) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minor revision <input type="checkbox"/> Major revision <input type="checkbox"/> Rejection
Peer-reviewer statements	Peer-Review: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anonymous <input type="checkbox"/> Onymous Conflicts-of-Interest: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No



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SPECIFIC COMMENTS TO AUTHORS

There is great interest in the scientific community on the impact of unhealthy eating habits, such as excess saturated fatty acid intake, on the gut microbiota composition and metabolic disease onset. Here, we evaluated the progressive changes in the intestinal structural barrier and gut microbiota composition in mice fed a high-fat diet for 10 or 16 weeks. A high-fat diet yielded gut dysbiosis, compensatory enhancement of goblet cell numerical density, and Mucin2 expression after 10 weeks. Continuous feeding reduced the goblet cell number and the expression of Mucin2 and occludin, consistent with the impaired tight junction ultrastructure in the chronically obese high-fat diet-fed mice after 16 weeks.