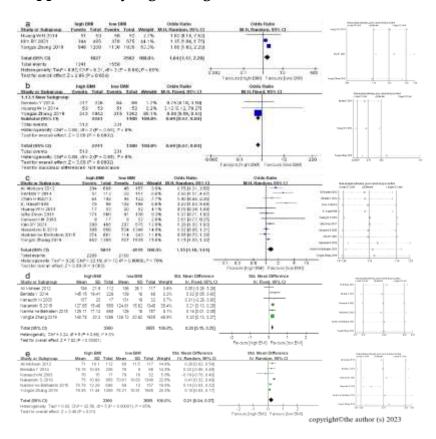
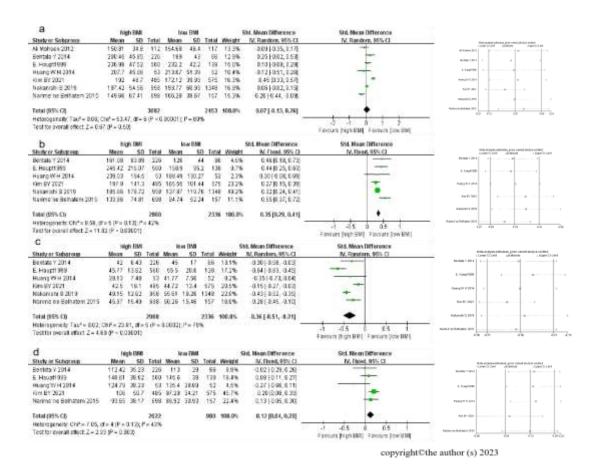
## **Supplementary Figure Legends**



**Supplementary Figure 1 Effects of BMI on the palence of BP, RAS, and Males.** a: The incidence rate of hypertension, b: The prevalence of RAS, c: The rate of Male sex, d: Systolic blood pressure, e: Diastolic blood pressure. BMI: body mass index, CI: confidence interval, RAS: Renin-angiotensin system blockers.



**Supplementary Figure 2 Effects of BMI on the palence of blood lipid level.** a: Cholesterol, b: Triglycerid, c: Low-density lipoprotein, d: High-density lipoprotein. BMI: body mass index, CI: confidence interval.

## Supplementary Table 1 Demonstrates the quality of studies according to NOS for cohort studies

|                               | selectio                         | n                                      |                          |                               | comparabi   | Exposure                         |   |                          |       |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
|                               |                                  |  |                          |                               | lity  |                                  |   |                          |       |
| Study                         | Is the case definit ion adequate | Representat<br>iveness of<br>the cases | Selcction<br>of controls | Definiti<br>on of<br>controls | comparabi lity of cases and controls on the basis of the design or analysis | Ascertainm<br>ent of<br>exposure | Same<br>method of<br>ascertainm<br>ent for<br>cases and<br>controls | Non-Res<br>ponse<br>rate | total |
| Huang<br>N H                  | *                                | *                                      |                          | *                             | **  | *                                | *   | *                        | 8     |
| Bentata<br>Y                  | *                                | *                                      |                          | *                             | **  | *                                | *   | *                        | 8     |
| Chen H<br>M                   |                                  | *                                      |                          | *                             | **  |                                  | *   |                          | 5     |
| Ali<br>Mohsen                 | *                                | *                                      | *                        | *                             | **  |                                  | *   |                          | 7     |
| Kim BY                        | *                                | *                                      |                          | *                             | **  |                                  | *   |                          | 6     |
| Narime`<br>ne<br>Belhate<br>m | *                                | *                                      | *                        | *                             | **  | *                                | *   |                          | 8     |

## Supplementary Table 2 Demonstrates the quality of studies according to AHRQ for the eligible studies

|                       | Whethe r the inclusio Defin e the sourc exclusio                     | l   | • ,  | Indicat<br>e if<br>evaluat<br>ors of  | Describe<br>any |  | Descib                        | If  | Sum<br>mari<br>ze   | Clarify<br>vhat<br>folow-up  |  |           |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|---|-----------------|--|-------------------------------|---|---|--|--|-----------|
|                       | e of infor matio n (surv ey, recor d revie w) previous publication s | n criteria of exposed group and non exposed group (case and control) are listed or refer to previou s publicat ions | used<br>for<br>identi<br>fying<br>patien<br>ts<br>partici<br>pants<br>measu<br>remen | indicate whether or not subjects were consecuti ve if not populatio n-based | status          | assesme nts undertak en for quality assuranc e purposes (eg.test/r etest of primary outcome measure ments) | any patie nt exclu sions from | e how confou nding was assesse d and/or control ed. follow-up was obtain ed | applic<br>able,<br>explai<br>n<br>how<br>missi<br>ng<br>data<br>were<br>handl<br>ed in<br>the<br>analy<br>sis | pati ent resp onse rate s and com plet enes s of data coll ecti on | , if any, was expected and the percenta ge of patients for which incomple te data or follow-u p was obstaine d | To<br>tal |
| <u>Iefke</u><br>Drion | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1               | 1  | 1                             | 1   | 0   | 1  | 0  | 9         |
| E. Haupt              | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1               | 1  | 0                             | 1   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 7         |

| Yongze<br>Zhang | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nakanis<br>hi S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Kanauchi<br>M   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |