

Supplementary material

Supplementary Table 1 CT examinations:

(1) Scanners: Revolution CT; SOMATOM Definition AS+; SOMATOM Definition Flash; Brilliance 64. (2)Parameters: tube voltage of 120-140 kV, tube current of 230–450 mA, and slice thickness of 2.0-2.5 mm.

Supplementary Table 2 Rad-score of the main tumor

| Feature | coef | Mean |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| logarithm_glcm_Correlation | 1.1502 | 0.4313 |
| lbp-2D_glszm_GrayLevelNonUniformity | -0.1798 | 1.0675 |
| wavelet-HLH_firstorder_Median | 0.2357 | 0.0217 |
| lbp-3D-m1_firstorder_Maximum | 0.0049 | 21.6603 |

Supplementary Table 3 Rad-score of the largest peritumoral nodule

| Feature | coef | Mean |
|---|---------|-----------|
| wavelet-HHL_grlm_ShortRunEmphasis | -2.1564 | 0.7903 |
| wavelet-HHL_glszm_SmallAreaLowGrayLevelEmphasis | 0.5802 | 0.1909 |
| lbp-3D-k_firstorder_Kurtosis | 0.0761 | 4.8353 |
| wavelet-LHH_firstorder_Skewness | -0.2753 | 0.0337 |
| log-sigma-5-0-mm-3D_ngtdm_Busyness | 0.6546 | 23.0042 |
| wavelet-HHH_firstorder_RootMeanSquared | -1.05 | 1000.0012 |
| wavelet-LLH_glszm_SmallAreaLowGrayLevelEmphasis | 0.2411 | 0.1012 |
| wavelet-HLH_firstorder_Median | -0.2042 | 0.4311 |
| wavelet-HHH_glcm_ClusterShade | -0.279 | 0.0030 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| wavelet-HIL_glcm_ClusterShade | -0.2895 | -0.0066 |
| wavelet-HIL_glcm_InverseVariance | -0.0762 | 0.4960 |
