

**Supplementary Table 1 Detailed information of 13 patients undergo radical surgery**

|           | cTNM<br>stage | Type<br>of<br>gastrectomy                                | Metastatic<br>treatment                             | disease       | ypTNM<br>stage | TRG |
|-----------|---------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----|
| Patient 1 | T4aN3M<br>0   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT2N0M<br>0  | TRG0           |     |
| Patient 2 | T3N2M0        | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT3N0M<br>0  | TRG2           |     |
| Patient 3 | T4aN1M<br>0   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT3N0M<br>0  | TRG1           |     |
| Patient 4 | T3N2M1        | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy<br>and<br>Immunotherapy | ypT3N2M<br>1  | TRG2           |     |
| Patient 5 | T4aN1M<br>1   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT3N3M<br>1  | TRG3           |     |
| Patient 6 | T4aN3M<br>0   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT4aN3<br>M0 | TRG3           |     |
| Patient 7 | T4aN3M<br>1   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy<br>and<br>Immunotherapy | ypT4aN2<br>M1 | TRG2           |     |
| Patient 8 | T4aN2M<br>1   | Radical distal s<br>ubtotal gastrect<br>omy, Billroth II | Intravenous<br>chemotherapy                         | ypT3N2M<br>1  | TRG2           |     |
| Patient 9 | T4aN2M        | Radical distal s   | Intravenous   | ypT3N1M       | TRG1           |     |

|            |         |  |  |            |      |
|------------|---------|--|--|------------|------|
|            | 1       | ubtotal gastrectomy, Billroth II                 | chemotherapy and Immunotherapy             |            |      |
| Patient 10 | T4aN2M1 | Radical distal subtotal gastrectomy, Billroth II | Intravenous chemotherapy and Immunotherapy | ypT4aN1 M1 | TRG1 |
| Patient 11 | T4aN3M0 | Radical distal subtotal gastrectomy, Billroth II | Intravenous chemotherapy and Immunotherapy | ypT4aN1 M0 | TRG0 |
| Patient 12 | T4bN1M1 | Radical distal subtotal gastrectomy, Billroth II | Intravenous chemotherapy and Immunotherapy | ypT2N1M1   | TRG0 |
| Patient 13 | T4bN3M1 | Radical distal subtotal gastrectomy, Billroth II | Intravenous chemotherapy and Immunotherapy | ypT4bN3 M1 | TRG3 |

cTNM: clinical TNM stage before treatment.

ypTNM: pathology TNM stage post radical surgical treatment, after neoadjuvant chemotherapy.

TRG: tumor regression grade.

Immunotherapy: immune checkpoint inhibitors treatment.