



Supplementary Figure 1 Funnel plot of standard error by log hazard ratio (three-point major adverse cardiovascular event outcome).

Supplementary Table 1 Exclusion sensitivity analysis of 3P-MACE with GLP-1RA plus SGLT-2I dual therapy or GLP-1RA or SGLT-2I *vs* Placebo

| Groups | 3P-MACE, HR (95%CI), <i>P</i> value | <i>I</i> ² , <i>P</i> value |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| All combined | 0.90 (0.85-0.96), <i>P</i> = 0.001 | <i>I</i> ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.54 |
| Except Group i (GLP-1RA without SGLT-2I) | 0.91 (0.86-0.98), <i>P</i> = 0.008 | <i>I</i> ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.76 |
| Except Group ii (GLP-1RA + SGLT-2I) | 0.91 (0.85-0.97), <i>P</i> = 0.004 | <i>I</i> ² = 38.2%, <i>P</i> = 0.18 |
| Except Group iii (SGLT-2I without GLP-1RA) | 0.76 (0.63-0.90), <i>P</i> = 0.002 | <i>I</i> ² = 0.0%, <i>P</i> = 0.97 |