Non-Native Speakers of English Editing Certificate

I confirm that I am the author of the present work; a non-native English speaker, but a

colleague whose native language is English has examined our manuscript for clarity.

Regrettably, we could not offer a language certificate by reputable English language

editing agencies because of the restricted financial resources for research in Iraq

presently. Please let us know whether you can accept the article with this document

only.

Wassan Nori

Signature:

Date: 2022-10-12