

January 4, 2024

This is to confirm that the manuscript entitled “**Erdafitinib, and checkpoint inhibitors PD-1 for first-line and second-line immunotherapy for hepatic, gastrointestinal, and urinary bladder carcinomas: Recent concept**” has been thoroughly reviewed and edited for grammar and overall linguistic accuracy.

All necessary corrections have been addressed and the manuscript conforms to the standards of English language and scholarly publishing.

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A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Karim Sabry', with a horizontal line drawn underneath it.