

1 March 2024

To Whom It May Concern:

I certify that I was born and raised in the United States and my native language is English. I have worked in cancer research for more than 40 years.

I further certify that I have read the editorial titled "Understanding the role of TM9SF1 in bladder cancer pathogenesis" written by Venkata Krishna Vamsi Gade and Budhi Singh Yadav, and that I have provided suggested edits for language and grammar prior to its submission for publication in The World Journal of Clinical Oncology.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions.

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